Spare the Rod...
States Allowing Corporal Punishment in Schools 2015

*Neither Alaska nor Hawaii allow corporal punishment in schools.
Carlisle Indian Industrial School

Founded by US Army Officer Richard Henry Pratt
History of Juvenile Justice System

Kill the Indian Save the Man

Lakota boys before boarding school

Lakota boys after
Punishment for the “FeebleMinded”
Eugenics & Sterilization as Crime Prevention

State action led to the sterilization by choice or coercion of over 7,600 people, 1933-1973. Met after 1939 one block E.
Ming Quon Home
Convict Leasing and Children
It's time we become comfortable with the uncomfortable conversations about race... Instead of being color blind, we need to be color brave.

— Melody Hobson —
No negroes, no Chinese, no Japanese can build or lease in Rock Ridge Park

Today 70% White
No part of said property hereby conveyed shall ever be used or occupied by any Hebrew or by any person of the Ethiopian, Malay or any Asiatic Race...excepting only employees in the domestic service on the premises of persons qualified hereunder as occupants and users and residing on the premises.

Premises shall not [be] … occupied or used by any person or persons other than those of the Caucasian race, provided, however, that the foregoing restriction shall not be construed to prohibit the keeping of domestic servants of any race.”
HOW SEGREGATED IS IT?

The average white student attends a school that’s:
- 73% White
- 8% African American
- 12% Latino
- 4% Asian American

The average African American student attends a school that’s:
- 49% African American
- 28% White
- 17% Latino
- 4% Asian American

The average Latino student attends a school that’s:
- 57% Latino
- 25% White
- 11% African American
- 5% Asian American
Race, Socioeconomic Status and Health: Complexities, Ongoing Challenges and Research Opportunities

David R. Williams, PhD,1,2 Selina A. Mohammed, PhD,3 Jacinta Leavell, PhD,4 and Chiquita Collins, PhD5
Among the state racism measure, racial residential segregation was the most robust indicator associated with state-level racial disparities in police shootings of unarmed victims.

Racial residential segregation is the primary basis for a range of social, economic, employment, educational, criminal justice and political inequalities between Blacks and Whites.
Availability of Treatment Alternatives

- Often whites have more economic, familial and social resources that make higher levels of care easier to access.
- Funding decisions. Lack of insurance. Lack of ethnocentric treatment providers.
- Communities of color have fewer treatment options upstream and get alternatives at a lower rate.
The economic reality of Sandtown-Winchester:

Freddie Gray's Neighborhood

**Unemployment**: 51.8%

**Children with Elevated Blood-Lead Levels**: 7.4%

**Vacant Homes**: 33%

THINKPROGRESS
Radical Imagination

5th Ave 1900

5th Ave 1913
W. Haywood
Burns Institute

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