SEQUENTIAL INTERCEPT MAPPING IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

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APRIL 16, 2019
Presentation Overview

- Setting the stage
  - Who are we?
  - What’s the Problem?
  - Why Now?
  - Why in Yolo?
- Sequential Intercept Mapping (SIM) model in Yolo County
  - What is it?
  - How did we use it?
  - Lessons Learned/Successes
- Behavioral Health/Criminal Justice Collaboration
  - Programs
  - Services
  - Improvements
- Next Steps
Yolo County

- Population just under 220,000
- 25% are Medi-Cal recipients
- Median income-$57,663
- Persons below poverty level 17.5%
- Culturally diverse
- Geographically diverse
Health and Human Services Agency (HHSA)

- Integrated to a “super agency” in July 2015
- “Promote a healthy, safe and economically stable community”
CommuniCare Health Centers

- Established 1972, Yolo County, Federally Qualified Health Center
- CCHC serves 1 in every 9 Yolo County Residents
- Legacy of substance use services/ criminal justice population
CommuniCare Health Centers Primary:

- Outpatient Drug Medi-Cal Treatment
- Juvenile Justice Youth in Yolo
- CalWORKs families in Yolo
- Access/triage for County
- Medication Assisted Treatment
- Schools
- Prop 47
Evidence Based Practices

- Seeking Safety
- Dialectical Behavioral Therapy
- Moral Reconation Therapy
- Illness Management and Recovery
- Motivational Interviewing
- Cognitive Behavioral Interventions for Substance Abuse
- Trauma Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
- Rational Emotive Behavior Therapy
- Functional Family Therapy
- Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
- EMDR
What’s the Problem?

- Approximately 2 million times/year people who have serious mental illness are admitted to jails nationwide.
- Approximately 75% of these adults have a co-occurring substance use problem.
- Individuals with mental illness often stay longer in jail.
- Individuals with mental illness recidivate at higher rates.
Strategic Plan Focus Area: “Develop coordinated continuum of care ranging from prevention through intensive services”
Sequential Intercept Mapping (SIM)

- Early 2000’s conceptual model to inform communities – Dr Munetz, Dr Griffin, and Dr Steadman Policy Research Associates

- 2005 formalized linear model through the GAINS Center on behalf of SAMHSA

- 21st Century Cures Act identified SIM as a means for promoting community-based strategies to reduce the justice system involvement of those with mental illness
4 Key Measures

1. Reduce
   The number of people with MI booked into jail
   - Police-Mental Health Collaboration programs
   - CIT training
   - Co-responder model
   - Crisis diversion centers
   - Policing of quality of life offenses

2. Shorten
   The average length of stay in jails
   - Routine screening and assessment for mental health and SUDs in jail
   - Pretrial mental health diversion
   - Pretrial risk screening, release, and supervision
   - Bail policy reform

3. Increase
   The percentage of connection to care
   - Expand community-based treatment & housing options
   - Streamline access to services
   - Leverage Medicaid and other federal, state, and local resources

4. Lower
   Rates of recidivism
   - Apply Risk-Need-Responsivity principle
   - Use evidence-based practices
   - Apply the Behavioral Health Framework
   - Specialized Probation
   - Ongoing program evaluation
**Intercept 1**

- **Initial Incident/Contact with Law Enforcement:** Encompasses the initial encounter between an individual and law enforcement pre-arrest that may lead to their entry into the criminal justice system. This represents the beginning of the CJCC.

- **Lead:** Davis Police Department

- **Subcommittee Participants:**
  - Davis PD Dispatch
  - Turning Point
  - Health and Human Services Agency (HHSA)
  - Sutter
  - Dignity Health
  - EMS
  - YECA
  - AMR
  - NAMI
  - Local Mental Health Board
  - Safe Harbor
  - 4th and Hope
  - Yolo County Housing
  - Sheriff Department Patrol
• **Initial Detention/Initial Court Hearings:** The post-arrest period that spans from the detention and/or arrest of an individual through their initial court hearings (adjudication).

• **Lead: Public Defender’s Office**

• **Subcommittee Participants:**
  - Sheriff Dept – Jail/Booking
  - Jail Medical/Mental Health Provider
  - District Attorney
  - Probation
  - HHSA
  - Courts
  - CommuniCare Health Centers
Intercept 3

- **After Adjudication Court/Jail:** Covers an individual’s time in the criminal justice system post-adjudication. Particular focus is on an individual’s time in jail and involvement in specialty courts such as Mental Health Court or Addiction Intervention Court.

- **Lead: District Attorney’s Office**

- **Subcommittee Participants:**
  - Sheriff Department
  - Jail Medical/Mental Health Provider
  - Turning Point
  - Day Reporting Center (DRC)
  - Public Defender’s Office
  - Court
  - Probation
  - Sheriff In-Custody Program Coordinator
Intercept 4

- **Reentry Planning and Reentry**: Encompasses the preparation for and eventual re-entry of an individual out of custody and back into the community.

- **Lead**: Probation

- **Subcommittee Participants**
  - Sheriff Department
  - Jail Medical/Mental Health
  - Sheriff Department In-Custody Program Coordinator
  - Sheriff Department Electronic Monitoring Coordinator
  - CommuniCare
  - Public Defender’s Office
  - DRC
  - Employment Services
  - Empower Yolo
  - 4th and Hope
  - Cache Creek Lodge
  - Turning Point
  - HHSA
  - Yolo Conflict Resolution Center
  - Yolo County Office of Education
  - Dignity Health
• **Community Corrections:** Covers an individual’s continued supervision in the community by the criminal justice system through discharge, as well as, the community support services to assist in successful rehabilitation and to reduce the potential for recidivism. This represents the end of the CJCC.

• **Lead:** Sara Gavin, CommuniCare Health Centers
  Subcommittee Participants
  - Probation
  - Public Defender’s Office
  - HHSA Homeless Coordinator
  - 4th and Hope
  - Cache Creek Lodge
  - Turning Point
  - CommuniCare
  - District Attorney’s Office
  - Legal Services of Northern California
Intercept 6

- **Data Sharing:** This group will examine data sharing across all five intercepts of the continuum to see areas where information is gathered, what is shared, and determine ways to better integrate data sharing among departments and community based organizations.

- **Lead:** District Attorney’s Office

- **Subcommittee Participants**
  - Sheriff Department Planning & Research Manager
  - Sheriff Department Records
  - District Attorney’s Office
  - IT Department
  - Probation
  - HHSA
  - County Counsel
  - Courts
  - Jail Medical/Mental Health
  - Public Defender’s Office
Lessons Learned

- Strike while the iron is hot!
- Structure the mapping process differently
- More resources than folks were aware of countywide
- Data sharing is hard!!
CBO Perspective

- CBO in County Culture
- Understanding other systems
- “Needing more services” narrative
- Navigation
Successes

- Criminal Justice Grant Group
- DMC ODS Implementation
- Jail Based Competency Program Development
- Misdemeanor Incompetent to Stand Trial (IST) momentum
- Involuntary Medication – Felony IST clients
Successes

- Mental Health Court – Restorative Justice
- Addiction Intervention Court
- Prop 47 – Steps 2 Success
- Navigation Center – CommuniCare
- Re-Entry Services Grants - CommuniCare
Next Steps

- Juvenile Justice System
- Hospital System
- Syphilis Task Force
- Reentry grant submittal
- Prop 47, Part 2
Questions

Thank you